

1. patres	fathers or elders - members of the senate in the early republic	24. principes	second line in the early republican army, composed of men in their prime
2. patria potestas	paternal authority	25. proletarii	citizens without sufficient property to be classified in one of the five property classes on which the early army was based
3. patrocinium	patronage	26. provincia	sphere of action or duty - province
4. penaria	larders	27. provocatio	the right of appeal against a capital charge or act of a magistrate
5. peristylum	portico with gardens and fountains	28. publicani	tax collectors
6. phalanx	a compact body of heavy-armed infantry in battle formation, consisting of a series of parallel columns of men standing close one behind the other, sixteen lines deep, with overlapping shields	29. quaestor	a Roman magistrate whose duties were chiefly financial (superintended the public treasury, acted as a paymaster in the army and supervised the collection of taxes in the provinces)
7. pietas	sense of duty to the gods, one's parents and one's country	30. sacellum	chapel
8. plebs	common people, lower classes		
9. pomerium	sacred boundary around Rome which no Roman in arms was permitted to cross except for the purpose of a triumph		
10. pontifex maximus	chief priest		
11. populares	a minority in the senate who sought to gain the support of the people's assembly in their desire for reform of self-advancement		
12. portoria	taxes on goods entering or leaving harbours and crossing borders		
13. praefectus alae	cavalry prefect		
14. praefectus annonae	prefect of the grain supply		
15. praefectus cohortus	prefect of a cohort		
16. praefectus vigilum	prefect of the watch (fire brigade)		
17. praenomen	personal name		
18. praetor	a Roman magistrate whose chief duties were judicial		
19. praetor peregrinus	a judge concerned with cases involving foreigners		
20. praetor urbanus	supreme civil judge of Rome		
21. princeps civitatis	first citizen		
22. princeps iuventutis	title given to the heirs of Augustus and his successors		
23. princeps senatus	the senator whose name headed the senatorial lists and who was entitled to speak first in the senate		